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School Bulletin

OCTOBER, 1916 No. 7

Entered at the Postoffice at Helena, Montana as Second Class Mail Matter.

MONTANA
Educational Directory

— AND —

Circular of Information

PERTAINING TO

Teachers' Certificates
1916-17

PUBLISHED BY THE
State Department of Public Instruction
HELENA, MONTANA

October, 1916

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1

ERRATA

Your attention is called to page 19 the lower part of which was printed wrong. Below is the corrected portion.

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Columbia Falls,	No. 6 Flathead Co.	John R. Hansen	1,700	15	292
		Arla B. Stevens H S.	900	2	46
		*Sue Martin, Music and Drawing	720		
Columbus,	No. 6 Stillwater Co.	J. D. Ray	1,500	11	251
		High School			60
Conrad,	No. 10 Teton Co.	*A. R. Boone	1,500	18	450
Corvallis,	No. 1 Ravalli Co.	*Owen Gibbon	1,350	10	335

Calendar, 1916-17

Oct. 1. Annual reports of district School Boards due.

Oct. 12. Columbus day—Holiday.

Oct. 21. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Oct. 26–27. County Teachers' Examinations.

Oct. 31. County Treasurers' reports to County Superintendents due.

Nov. 1. Annual reports of County Superintendents due.

Nov. 6. Pioneer Day.

Nov. 27–29. Twenty-Seventh Annual Meeting of the Montana State Teachers' Association, Missoula.

Nov. 30. Thanksgiving Day—Holiday.

Dec. 4. Meeting of the State Board of Education.

Dec. 25. Christmas—Holiday.

Jan. 1. New Years Day—Holiday.

Jan. 10, 11, 17, 18. Eighth Grade Examinations.

Jan. 20. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Jan. 29–Feb. 3. Farmers' Week at Montana Agricultural College.

Feb. 1. Latest date on which principals serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

Feb. 1–10. State apportionment of school money to counties.

Feb. 12. Lincoln's Birthday—Holiday.

Feb. 22. Washington's Birthday—Holiday.

Feb. 22–23. County Teachers' Examinations.

Feb. 26–Mar. 3. Department of Superintendence, N. E. A., Kansas City, Mo.

March 1–Sept. 1. No new school districts can be formed between these dates.

March 5. Boards of County Commissioners appoint two county high school trustees for three years.

March 8–10. Interscholastic Basket-Ball Tournament, Bozeman.

April 7. School District Elections.

April 21. Quarterly Meetings of all School Boards

April 26–27. County Teachers' Examinations.

May. 1. Latest date on which teachers serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

May 8–12. Interscholastic Meet, Missoula.

May 14. Arbor Day.

May 16, 17, 31, June 1. Eighth Grade Examinations.

May 30. Memorial Day—Holiday.

June 4. Meeting of the State Board of Education.

June 5–Aug. 24. Summer Quarter at the State Normal College.

June 18–July 27. Summer Session at Montana Agricultural College.

June 18–July 27. Summer Session at University of Montana.

July 4. Independence Day—Holiday.

July 21. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Aug. 20. Assessors' annual reports to County Superintendents due.

Aug. 30–31. County Teachers' Examinations, and Eighth Grade Examinations.

Sept. 1. The legal "school year" begins.

Sept. 1–30. Annual School Census taken.

Sept. 3. Labor Day—Holiday.

Sept. 10. Latest date for filing teachers' annual reports with county superintendents. Teachers whose schools close before Aug. 31st must file their reports immediately after the close of their schools.)

Sept. 20. Annual financial reports of school clerks due.

Sept. 30. Annual reports of Justices of the Peace to County Superintendents due.

Oct. 1. Annual reports of district School Boards due.

Oct. 12. Columbus Day—Holiday.

Oct. 20. Quarterly meetings of all School Boards.

Oct. 25–26. County Teachers' Examinations.

Oct. 31. County Treasurers' reports to County Superintendents due.

Nov. 1. Annual reports of County Superintendents due.

Nov. 5. Pioneer Day.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, HELENA.

H. A. DAVEE, State Superintendent.
H. H. SWAIN, Deputy.
C. W. TENNEY, Rural School Inspector.
FLORENCE McGRATH, Clerk.
LELA L. BRYANT, Stenographer.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Ex-Officio:

GOVERNOR S. V. STEWART, President.
ATTORNEY GENERAL J. B. POINDEXTER.
SUPERINTENDENT H. A. DAVEE, Secretary.

Appointed:

W. S. Hartman, Bozeman – Term expires Feb. 1916
S. D. Largent, Great Falls – Term expires Feb. 1916
John Dietrich, Helena – – Term expires Feb. 1917
*A. L. Stone, Dillon – – – Term expires Feb. 1917
C. H. Hall, Missoula – – – Term expires Feb. 1918
J. Bruce Kremer, Butte – – Term expires Feb. 1918
Leo. H. Faust, Libby – – – Term expires Feb. 1919
Ward H. Nye, Billings – – – Term expires Feb. 1919

H. H. Swain, Clerk of the Board.

Semi-annual meetings, at Helena, first Monday in June and December.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA.

The University of Montana is constituted under the provisions of Chapter 92 of the Laws of the 13th Legislative Assembly, March 14, 1913 (effective July 1, 1913).

The general control and supervision of the University is vested in the State Board of Education. The Chancellor of the University is the chief executive officer. For each of the component institutions there is a local executive board.

Chancellor of the University of Montana,
EDWARD C. ELLIOTT, Helena.

The University of Montana comprises the four following institutions:

THE STATE UNIVERSITY AT MISSOULA.

Acting President, F. C. Scheuch, Missoula.
Other Members of the Executive Board:
John M. Keith, J. H. T. Ryman.
Regular Session, Sept. 14–June 7.
Summer Session, June 18—July 27.

THE STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS AT BOZEMAN.

President, J. M. Hamilton, Bozeman.
Other Members of the Executive Board:
J. H. Baker, W. S. Davidson.
Regular Session, Sept. 14–June 7.
"Short Course," Oct. 4–Mar. 22.
Summer Session, June 18–July 27.

THE STATE SCHOOL OF MINES AT BUTTE.

President, C. H. Bowman, Butte.
Other Members of the Executive Board:
R. H. Dunshee, Oscar Rohn.
Session, Sept. 5–June 1.

THE STATE NORMAL COLLEGE AT DILLON.

President, J. E. Monroe, Dillon.
Other Members of the Executive Board:
R. W. Boone, Geo. P. Hughes.
In session throughout the entire year.

OTHER INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE CHARGE OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, BLIND, AND FEEBLE MINDED.

President, H. J. Menzemer, Boulder.
Other Members of Executive Board:
L. Q. Skelton, J. E. Kelly.
Session, Sept. 13–June 13.

STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

President, A. C. Dorr, Miles City.
Other Members of Executive Board:
C. W. Butler, A. Buchanan.

STATE ORPHANS' HOME.

President, Waller Shobe, Twin Bridges.
Other Members of Executive Board:
A. J. Wilcomb, Patrick Carney.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS, 1915–'17.

County	Superintendent	Post Office
Beaverhead	Mayme F. French	Dillon.
Bighorn	Mrs. Bernice Myers Hammers	Hardin.
Blaine	Margaret Vanden	Chinook.
Broadwater	*Marguerite Mahony	Townsend.
Carbon	*Mary H. Plunkett	Red Lodge.
Cascade	Annie A. McAnelly	Great Falls.
Chouteau	May G. Flanagan	Fort Benton.
Custer	Emma L. Fritz	Miles City.
Dawson	Camilla F. Osborne	Glendive.
Deer Lodge	Mabel M. Sharp	Anaconda.
Fallon	Mrs. A. L. Dennison	Baker.
Fergus	Mrs. Leila M. Baker	Lewistown.
Flathead	Mary E. Eckstein	Kalispell.
Gallatin	Ida W. Davis	Bozeman.
Granite	Mrs. Lottie T. Irvine	Philipsburg.
Hill	Laura G. Lovett	Havre.
Jefferson	Mrs. M. H. Kyle	Boulder.
Lewis & Clark	Eva Harrington	Helena.
Lincoln	Mrs. Ella E. Hess	Libby.
Madison	Mrs. P. C. Anderson	Virginia City.
Meagher	Mary J. Davies	White Sul. Spgs
Mineral	Mrs. M. L. Wright	Superior.
Missoula	Mary P. Shull	Missoula.
Musselshell	Minnie F. Ferguson	Roundup.
Park	Maude E. Brown	Livingston.
Phillips	Flora Sims	Malta.
Powell	Irene Coughlin	Deer Lodge.
Prairie	Mabel L. Williams	Terry.
Ravalli	Bethel Irwin	Hamilton.
Richland	Bell Hoyt	Sidney.
Rosebud	Fay Alderson	Forsyth.
Sanders	Mrs. Grace D. Fox	Thompson Falls
Sheridan	Irene Murphy	Plentywood.
Silver Bow	Julia Shea	Butte.
Stillwater	Gertrude Sylvester	Columbus.
Sweet Grass	Inga Solberg	Big Timber.
Teton	Mrs. Nellie R. Brown	Chouteau.
Toole	Marion G. Valentine	Shelby.
Valley	Mrs. W. H. Frazier	Glasgow.
Wibaux	Mrs. Maud B. Wills	Wibaux.
Yellowstone	Mrs. Louise Wilson	Billings.

*Throughout the directory the * indicates a change from last year.

COUNTY BOARDS OF EDUCATIONAL EXAMINERS.

County—	Address
Beaverhead:	
Mayme F. French, Ex-officio	Dillon
Mrs. Catherine Paxton-Willis	Dillon
Ed. N. Evans	Lima
Bighorn:	
Mrs. Bernice Myers Hammers, Ex-Officio	Hardin
Sarah T. Dakin	Crow Agency
Harry G. Rodgers	Lodge Grass
Blaine:	
Margaret Vanden, Ex-officio	Chinook
*Elizabeth Dickey	Chinook
F. B. Polley	Harlem
Broadwater:	
*Marguerite E. Mahony, Ex-officio	Townsend
*A. H. Noyes	Townsend
Mrs. C. P. Cotter	Townsend
Carbon:	
*Mary H. Plunkett, Ex-officio	Red Lodge
A. C. Carlson	Red Lodge
A. O. Nelson	Fromberg
Cascade:	
Annie A. McAnelly, Ex-officio	Great Falls
S. A. Remington	Belt
*Wm. L. Rutherford	Cascade
Chouteau:	
May G. Flanagan, Ex-officio	Fort Benton
J. W. Lenning	Fort Benton
C. M. Luce	Fort Benton
Custer:	
Emma L. Fritz, Ex-officio	Miles City
Mrs. Ida E. Fearnall	Miles City
Olive H. Lovett	Ismay
Dawson:	
Camilla Osborne, Ex-officio	Glendive
F. M. Nicodeme	Glendive
G. G. Hoole	Glendive
Deer Lodge:	
Mabel M. Sharp, Ex-officio	Anaconda
Frances Jones	Anaconda
*May McHugh	Anaconda

County—	Address
Fallon:	
Mrs. Annette Leonard Dennison, Ex-officio	Baker
*F. L. Funkenbusch	Ekalaka
*Ruth Lyman	Ekalaka
Fergus:	
Mrs. Leila M. Baker, Ex-officio	Lewistown
A. A. Franzke	Lewistown
Beulah Meek	Lewistown
Flathead:	
Mary E. Eckstein, Ex-officio	Kalispell
Harry L. Hayden	Whitefish
*W. D. Swetland	Kalispell
Gallatin:	
Ida W. Davis, Ex-officio	Bozeman
Mrs. E. L. Houston	Bozeman
Edna Lewis	Bozeman
Granite:	
Mrs. Lottie T. Irvine, Ex-officio	Philipsburg
Gertrude Martin	Philipsburg
G. T. Bramble	Philipsburg
Hill:	
Laura G. Lovett, Ex-officio	Havre
John W. Hutchison	Chester
T. J. Troy	Havre
Jefferson:	
Mrs. Mabel Haynes Kyle, Ex-officio	Boulder
J. R. Norville	Boulder
O. W. Wilkins	Whitehall
Lewis and Clark:	
Eva Harrington, Ex-officio	Helena
Maud Mosher	Helena
Mrs. Ada L. McLeod	Wolf Creek
Lincoln:	
Mrs. Ella E. Hess, Ex-officio	Libby
A. R. Ford	Eureka
Blanche B. Keineitz	Libby
Madison:	
Mrs. Phoebe Comfort Anderson, Ex-officio	Virginia City
*John D. Kegler	Twin Bridges
A. J. Smith	Harrison

County—	Address
Meagher:	
Mary J. Davies, Ex-officio	White Sul. Spgs.
Mrs. H. W. Coates	Martinsdale
Jessie C. Poindexter	Harlowton
Mineral:	
Mrs. M. Leota Wright, Ex-officio	Superior
Chas. Troyer	St. Regis
*Mrs. Marie Penglase	Alberton
Missoula:	
Mary P. Shull, Ex-officio	Missoula
*Lucille Brown	St. Ignatius
G. A. Ketcham	Missoula
Musselshell:	
Minnie F. Ferguson, Ex-officio	Roundup
F. P. Baird	Roundup
Mrs. Lura Lewis	Roundup
Park:	
Maude E. Brown, Ex-officio	Livingston
*D. C. Evans	Livingston
C. V. Brown	Livingston
Phillips:	
Flora Sims, Ex-officio	Malta
J. H. Atwood	Saco
J. L. Elliott	Malta
Powell:	
Irene Coughlin, Ex-officio	Deer Lodge
Mrs. N. M. Davies	Deer Lodge
Sallie Batterton	Deer Lodge
Prairie:	
Mabel R. Williams, Ex-officio	Terry
*Cora Harmon	Terry
C. W. Grandey	Terry
Ravalli:	
Bethel Irwin, Ex-officio	Hamilton
Henry Schwarm	Hamilton
J. F. Sharp	Stevensville
Richland:	
Bell Hoyt, Ex-officio	Sidney
J. H. Nevins	Sidney
E. A. Kenoyer	Sidney
Rosebud:	
Fay Alderson, Ex-officio	Forsyth
H. V. Beeman	Forsyth
Elizabeth M. Snook	Forsyth

County—	Address
Sanders:	
Mrs. Grace Davidson Fox, Ex-officio	Thomp. Falls
Mrs. W. A. Barto	Thompson Falls
Mrs. Ethel G. Toulmin	Plains
Sheridan:	
Irene Murphy, Ex-officio	Plentywood
F. L. Houston	Plentywood
F. H. Livingston	Medicine Lake
Silver Bow:	
Julia Shea, Ex-officio	Butte
Delia Gibbons	Butte
Mrs. Margaret Hogan	Butte
Stillwater:	
Gertrude Sylvester, Ex-officio	Columbus
Beatrice F. Davis	Absarokee
Sweet Grass:	
Inga Solberg, Ex-officio	Big Timber
E. A. Erickson	Big Timber
Le Roy W. Beam	Big Timber
Teton:	
Mrs. Nellie R. Brown, Ex-officio	Chouteau
E. E. Crawford	Chouteau
*B. H. Fairbrother	Cutbank
Toole:	
Marian G. Valentine, Ex-officio	Shelby
Harry Savidge	Galata
E. O. Durocher	Devon
Valley:	
Mrs. Alene McGregor Frazier, Ex-officio	Glasgow
D. S. Williams	Glasgow
Johanna C. Lind	Glasgow
Wibaux:	
Mrs. Maud Banker Wills, Ex-officio	Wibaux
*Mrs. Jessie Palmer Hall	Wibaux
S. J. Leahy	Wibaux
Yellowstone:	
Mrs. Louise Jones Wilson, Ex-officio	Billings
Vinnie Burton	Billings
D. S. Clinger	Laurel

FIRST CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Anaconda,	No. 10 Deer Lodge Co.	W. K. Dwyer	$2,700	59	1,624
		C. L. Markley, H. S.	2,000	13	300
		*A. O. Frazier	1,400	9	
		E. P. Brogan	1,400	16	
		Mary MacDonald	1,080	3	
		Agnes MacDonald	1,080	3	
		*Aileen McGrath, Music	1,150		
		Anna Ferrin, Drawing	1,150		
		R. Mitchell, Physical Culture	1,250		
		Adel Henderson, Physical Culture	1,150		

All school districts are designated by numbers. The names of towns or cities mentioned in connection with them are only the post office addresses. The boundaries of the school district almost always include much more than the town or city, and city governments in Montana have nothing to do with school matters.

A district of the First Class is one which has a population of 8,000 or more; it employs a superintendent, and is controlled by a board of seven trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, not more than three each year.

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Billings, No. 2	Yellowstone Co.	Ward H. Nye	$3,200	84	2,721
		W. H. McCall, H. S.	2,300	17	543
		Cora McCormick	1,300	7	
		Lucile McCool	1,300	12½	
		Hetty Crawford	1,250	7	
		Rosa Dell	1,300	12½	
		Laura Carns	1,125	3	
		May Calhoun	1,200	5	
		Mrs. Lucy Railsback	1,125	3	
		D. W. McKenney, Mn. Tr.	1,800	5	
		Vinnie Burton, Music	1,350		
		Clara F. Robinson, Art	1,500		
		*Cliffie Englebretson, Dom. Econ.	1,050		
		Laura Holman, Kdgtn	950		
		*Teresa Shaver, Penman	1,050		
Butte, No. 1	Silver Bow Co.	*W. E. Maddock	4,500	310	8,700
This district includes the cities of Butte and Walkerville, as well as the villages of Centerville and Meaderville.		Jennie R. Faddis, Asst. Supt.	2,100		
		B. E. Millikin, H. S.	3,000	45	926
		Leo H. King, Intermediate School	2,400	23	
		Ethel Wood	1,640	20	

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
		Jenny Robinson	1,560	26	
		Isabel Kelley	1,710	19	
		Ada F. Madden	1,710	20	
		Anna DeVere Butler	1,650	14	
		Kate Stafford	1,530	17	
		Ella E. Swift	1,550	16	
		Cassie Laird	1,450	12	
		Marguerite McDonald	1,650	13	
		Lizzie H. Pettibone	1,500	9	
		Mamie Burt	1,370	10	
		Mollie Jackson	1,400	11	
		Theo. Russel	1,300	5	
		Teresa O'Donnell	1,400	3	
		Bessie V. Collier	1,400	3	
		W. J. Corbett	1,800	3	
		Alice Dinsmoor, Drawing	1,600		
		Minerva Bennett, Music	1,400		
		Alice Demmon, Household Arts	1,500		
		Carl E. Warner, Manual Training	2,100		
		C. V. Munsey, Physical Education and Playgrounds	1,600		

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Great Falls,	No. 1 Cascade Co.	S. D. Largent	$4,000	141	4,152
		*A. L. Hollister	1,220	17	
		James Rae, H. S.	2,500	28	670
		Estelle E. Ryan	1,640	15	
		Ada J. White	1,440	9	
		Louise Shafer	1,290	9	
		Clara C. Christison	1,340	5	
		Fannie B. Collins	1,400	6	
		Lucy A. Major	1,480	11	
		Charlotte Sherrard	1,400	8	
		Ida R. Rhoads	1,660	16	
		Lois Troumbley	1,260	6	
		Julia G. Gordon, Music	1,300		
		Agnes B. Cole, Drawing	1,500		
		A. F. Stolbarger, Penmanship	1,200		
		Edna Hagerman, Domestic Economy	1,400		
		*W. S. Tucker, Manual Training	1,750		
		*Olive L. Taylor, Physical Training	1,100		

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Helena,	No. 1 Lewis & Clark Co	John Dietrich	$4,000	85	2,199
		A. J. Roberts, H. S.	2,900	13	456
		F. M. McConnell	1,950	18	
		Kathryn Johnson	1,750	12	
		Ida Fullerton	1,550	9	
		Emma A. Perry	1,400	7	
		Mrs. H. C. Carpenter	1,400	5	
		Alberta Stolz	1,400	4	
		Edith Bradley	1,300	2	
		Mary C. Wheeler, Drawing	1,600		
		Ethel Meigs, Music	1,600		
		*Nettie I. Mills, Penmanship	1,100		
		I. Adelia Sater, Household Arts	1,700		
		Laura Piedalue, Household Arts	1,325		
		Ida M. Eells, Household Arts	1,400		
		Edwin S. Thomas, Physical Director	1,800		
		E. M. McGrath, Manual Training	2,000		
		Grace M. Griffin, Asst. Phys. Direc.	1,400		
		*Fred O. Robinson, Manual Training	1,300		
		L. Edna Slugg, Special	1,500		

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Missoula, No. 1	Missoula Co.	J. U. Williams	$3,000	64	1,811
		L. E. Sargent	1,620	11	
		D. P. Lucas	1,560	7	
		C. A. Rupp	1,560	8	
		F. B. Bates	1,560	8	
		W. H. Grenzow	1,500	7	
		*Mabel Palmer, Music	1,080		
		Josephine Hanson, Draw. and Constr.	1,140		
		Sarah E. Sumner, Dom. Art	1,200		
		L. C. Ennis, Manual Training	1,260		
		Myra Pellens, Domestic Science	1,140		

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Baker,	No. 12 Fallon Co.	*David L. White	$1,200	11	180
		High School			27
Belt,	No. 29 Cascade Co.	S. A. Remington	1,800	7	507
		*Grace Douglass, H. S.	1,180	4	77
		Anna Brady	900	5	
		*Edward Hunter, Manual Training	1,200		
Big Sandy,	No. 11 Chouteau Co.	Anna C. Furst	1,125	12	310
		H. S.		2	18
Bigtimber	No. 1 Sweet Grass Co.	E. A. Erickson	1,700	7	218
Bonner,	No. 14 Missoula Co.	W. F. Akin	1,740	9	230
		L. D. Ambrose, Man. Tr. (½ time)	720		
		Margaret Howe, Draw. & Dom. Econ.	1,020		
Bozeman,	No. 7 Gallatin Co.	R. J. Cunningham	2,500	38	1,105
		Leora M. Hapner	1,350	16	

A district of the Second Class is one which has a population of between 1,000 and 8,000; it employs a superintendent, and is controlled by a board of five trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, not more than two each year.

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
		Anna E. Nebel	$1,200	7	
		Annie L. Wright	1,200	6	
		Jennie Lind, Art & Industrial Work	1,200		
		Alberta I. Smith, Music	1,200		
		Grace Kirk, Domestic Economy	1,000		
		E. C. Shanks, Manual Training	1,500		
		*Bess Fowler, Penmanship	1,050		
Chester, No. 33	Hill Co.	John W. Hutchison	1,080	10	305
Chinook, No. 10	Blaine Co.	*Elizabeth Dickey	1,500	15	450
		*Estella Reid, H. S.	1,125	5	85
Chouteau, No. 1	Teton Co.	E. E. Crawford	1,500	8	275
		Nina A. Clark, Music and Art	1,000		
Columbia Falls, No. 6	Flathead Co.	John R. Hansen	1,700	15	292
		Arla B. Stevens, H. S.	900	2	46
		J. D. Ray	1,500	11	251
Columbus, No. 6	Stillwater Co.	High School			60
Conrad, No. 10	Teton Co.	*Sue Martin, Music and Drawing	720		
Corvallis, No. 1	Ravalli Co.	*A. R. Boone	1,500	18	450
		*Owen Gibbon	1,350	10	335

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Deer Lodge,	No. 1 Powell Co.	Owen D. Speer	$2,000	16	457
		Pauline Hessler, Music and Drawing	1,000		
		*John Goddard, Manual Training ...	1,200		
**Dillon,	No. 10 Beaverhead Co.	Grant E. Finch		16	563
		Nina M. Nash, Inter. Grade Superv'r			
		Addie E. Bettes, Primary Grade Supervisor			
		J. B. Cluley, Draw. & Man. Tr.			
		M. Genevieve Taylor, Music			
		*Eureka Nitzkowsky, Household Arts			
		Ruth Covington, Physical Training			
		*Mrs. Nyla Lovell, Playground Direc.			
		*Loretta Miller, Penmanship			

**The Dillon public school is the training school of the Montana State Normal College.

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
East Helena,	No. 9 Lewis & Clark Co.	E. E. Davis	$1,750	8	201
		*Lucile Hartman, Draw, Mus. Writ.	800		
Eureka,	No. 13 Lincoln Co.	A. R. Ford	1,600	10	369
		Carl Carlson, H. S.	900	3	50
		*Ruby Jacobinson, Music and Draw.	810		
Fairview,	No. 13 Richland Co.	*Clifford Hoffman	1,100	5	143
Forsyth,	No. 4 Rosebud Co.	E. C. Bussert	2,100	16	368
		H. Mackenzie, H. S.	1,600	7	75
		*Lucile Haddow	850	3	
		*Ethel Drake, Music and Drawing	840		
		Naomi Gooding, Man. Train.	1,100		
		*Ella Hutchinson, Domestic Econ.	925		
Fort Benton,	No. 1 Chouteau Co.	J. W. Lenning	1,800	9	324
Glasgow,	No. 1 Valley Co.	D. S. Williams	2,400	49	1,070
		High School		7	88
		Roy P. Huber	1,200	6	
		J. C. Lawton	1,100	3	
Glendive,	No. 1 Dawson Co.	R. H. Brown	2,700	18	597
		Cecilia Busness	1,000	8	
		Lucile Hennigar	1,000	6	

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
		*Carlotte Halleck, Mus and Art	$1,000		
		*Gertrude Vail, Sewing	765		
		J. H Brown, Manual Training	1,750		
Hamilton,	No. 3 Ravalli Co.	Henry Schwarm	2,200	22	755
		High School		8	116
		*Carrie Lupton	810	4	
		*Carrie Iddings	900	8	
		*Lucy Hammond, Music	765		
Hardin,	No. 17 Bighorn Co.	H. B. Westergaard	1,500	22	396
		Olive L. Cory, Music	720		
Harlowton,	No. 16 Meagher Co.	John A. Johnson	1,800	11	360
		*W. M. Tow, H. S.	1,035	4	34
		Jessie C. Poindexter, Music-Drawing	990		
Havre,	No. 16 Hill Co.	N. C. Abbott	2,500	28	865
		Grace M. Easter, H. S.	1,500	8	147
		*Edith Barnhill	1,100	3	
		Selma Bondeson	1,150	3	
		Hazel Kennedy	1,100	3	
		Vera MacKenzie, Music	1,100		
		*Ethal Moncrief, Drawing	900		
Kalispell,	No. 5 Flathead Co.	W. D. Swetland	2,500	30	1,244
		Mrs. Laura S. Price	1,200	15	

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
		G. H. Davey	$1,300	4	
		Alice Ketchum, Music and Drawing	1,150		
		Edwin P. Fait, Manual Training	1,000		
Laurel,	No. 7 Yellowstone Co.	D. S. Clinger	1,800	12	434
		C. J. Powell, H. S.	1,300	3	57
Lewistown,	No. 1 Fergus Co.	A. A. Franzke	3,000	41	1,275
		J. B. Robinson	1,400	10	
		Beulah Meek	1,200	9	
		Myrtle Wright	1,260	3	
		Jacob Vogel, Manual Training	1,500		
		Mary Marsh, Drawing	960		
		Edith Foley, Music	960		
		Irene Piedalue, Domestic Economy	960		
		Lora Molyneaux, Physical Training	960		
Libby,	No. 4 Lincoln Co.	Geo. P. Koebel	1,600	13	379
		High School		3	47
		Katherine Gill	900	8	
		Anna M. Ketridge, Domestic Econ.	900		
		*Agnes Dodd, Music and Drawing	810		

P. O	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Livingston,	No. 4 Park Co.	B. A. Winans	$2,600	32	979
		Florence Goodson	1,200	7	
		Clara Kermode	950	3	
		Clara Wells	1,000	6	
		Madge Stark	1,000	9	
		*Frances Hock, Music–Drawing	900		
		R. J. Woods, Manual Training	1,750		
		Rebecca Orr, Penmanship	1,100		
		*Ruth Lamson, Kindergarten	807½		
Miles City,	No. 1 Custer Co.	J. A. Burger	3,200	36	1,078
		Genevieve Thompson	1,400	17	
		Gratia Lyman	1,150	7	
		Mary A. Hickey	1,050	3	
		*Lulu Van Patten, Drawing	1,000		
		E. Marie Barnard, Domestic Econ.	1,300		
		Paul F. Stanton, Manual Training	1,500		
		*Pauline McElroy, Music	1,000		
Philipsburg,	No. 1 Granite Co.	Wm. R. Wyatt	1,500	8	272
		Elizabeth Saurer, Penmanship	855		
		Gertrude Martin, Music	900		

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Polson,	No. 23 Flathead Co.	Maurice D. Face	$1,700	12	426
		June Whiting, H. S.	765		72
Ravalli,	No. 28 Missoula Co.	S. R. Logan	2,100	32	731
This district includes the villages of Arlee, Leon, Ravalli, Ronan, and St. Ignatius, as well as several rural schools.		*Caroline Rich (Arlee)	1,125	3	
		Lucile Brown (St. Ignatius)	1,125	4	
		*H. K. White (Leon)	1,125	3	
		F. C. Becker (Ronan)	1,125	6	
		*G. F. Fisher (Round Butte)	1,035	3	
Red Lodge,	No. 1 Carbon Co.	A. C. Carlson	2,222	32	1,150
		Lottie D. Cosby	900	8	
		Mattie Boyd	855	4	
		Mrs. Matie Browne	855	6	
		Estella Provinse	900	5	
		E. L. Miles. Manual Training	1,200		
		Elizabeth Cavanaugh, Music	810		
		Irma Martindale, Domestic Economy	810		
Roundup,	No. 55 Musselshell Co.	F. P. Baird	1,980	21	655
		Josephine Sutherland, H. S.	1,200	3	71
		*Ella Hood	765	2	
		Lulu McLeod, Music and Drawing	945		
Sand Coulee,	No. 7 Cascade Co.	C. C. Williamson	1,350	7	287
Sidney,	No. 5 Richland Co.	J. H. Nevins	1,500	14	337
		Bryan Brown, H. S.	1,125		

P. O.	District	Superintendents, Principals and Supervisors	Salary	Number of Teachers	Total Enrollment, 1915–'16
Stevensville, No. 2	Ravalli Co.	J. F. Sharp	$1,260	10	272
		*N. L. Miller, H. S.	1,215	3	87
Stockett, No. 50	Cascade Co.	J. E. Young	1,600	10	383
Three Forks, No. 24	Gallatin	H. E. Smith	1,600	9	250
Whitefish, No. 44	Flathead Co.	H. L. Hayden	1,500	13	402
		Vera Pottle	810	2	61
Wibaux, No. 6	Wibaux Co.	*S. L. Peterson	1,800	6	152
		*Cleo Hadley, Penmanship	720		
		*Kathrine Voorhis, Physical Training	765		
		*Walter Botsford, Physical Training	990		
		*Elsie Brittin, Music and Art	675		
Worden, No. 24	Yellowstone Co.	J. E. Baltzell	1,800	27	800
This district includes the villages of Worden, Ballantine, Huntley, and Pompey's Pillar, as well as several rural schools.		G. M. Harris, H. S.	1,200	3	
		*Cornelia Evans	810	3	
		H. Van Saun (Ballentine)	720	1	
		Mabel Hubbard (Huntley)	810	3	
		Herschel James (Worden)	810	2	
		*H. Way (Ballantine)	810	3	
		*D. S. Bowling (Pompey's Pillar)	720	1	
		Ben F. Chesterman (Huntley)	810	2	

THIRD CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS
having schools of more than one department.

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	T'ch'rs in Add'n to Prin.
Absarokee	*Francis A. Whelan	$ 900	3
Alberton	T. T. Cunningham	1,320	4
	(Philomen Dist.) *N. Inglese	675	1
Alder	*Clara Tillotson	720	1
Antelope	Wanda Cupp	810	2
Armington	*B. C. Wick	810	1
Arrow Creek	Harry Johnson	640	2
Augusta	*Mrs. Veronica Piepho	990	3
Avon	*Patience Tenney	675	1
Bainville	*Mrs. Nina McFarlan	810	2
Barber	Margaret Misener	720	1
Bascom	Mabel Prescott	585	1
Basin	Anna Harold	900	1
Bear Creek	M. J. Kane	1,125	5
Beaverton	*Mrs. Elizabeth Edwards	810	1
Belfry	E. E. Kelso	1,125	1
Belgrade	H. E. Kraus	1,350	7
Belgrade, R. F. D. 1			
	(Central Park Dist.) L. W. Stevens	855	1
Belgrade R. F. D. 2			
	(Springhill Dist.) *Mary E. Barrett	720	1
Belmont	Gunilda T. Peterson	900	1
Benchland	*Claude Schride	900	1
Bigfork	H. S. McElroy	765	1
Billings			
	(Bench Dict.) *Ida L. Miller	1,015	1
	(Duck Creek Dist.) *Frank Leaphart	720	1
	(Eldergrove Dist.) Nellie J. Douglas	900	3
	(Elysian Dist.) *Mrs. R. Dawson	810	2
	(Lockwood Dist.) *Helen Herford	810	1
	(Rimrock Dist.) *Marie Westveer	765	1
	(Shiloh Dist.) *Mrs. Elsie M. Wolford	765	1
Boulder	J. R. Norville	1,500	3
Boxelder	*Myrtle Sanders	810	2
Bozeman			
	(Monforton Dist.) *Maude Cook	675	1

A district of the Third Class is one which has a population of less than one thousand; it cannot employ a superintendent, but if it has any school of more than one department, one of the teachers is usually designated as the principal. The schools are controlled by a board of three trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, one each year.

There are in the state about 1,400 Third Class Districts which have only one-room schools. These are not listed in the directory.

*Throughout the directory the * indicates a change from last year.

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	T'ch'rs in Add'n to Prin.
Brady	*R. B. McCrum	$1,000	1
Bridger	H. A. Veeder	1,350	6
Broadview	L. S. Turner	1,030	3
	(Progressive Dist.) *R. D. Kilgour	810	1
Brockway	Ward	675	2
Brooks	A. J. Martz	900	1
Browning	*W. H. Watson	855	3
Buffalo	*Cornelia Walvoord	810	2
Bynum	*E. L. Jones	900	2
Camas Prairie	Howard Keagy	810	3
Carter	*Kathryn Harbaugh	810	1
Cascade	Wm. L. Rutherford	1,500	5
Circle	*M. A. Reier	540	2
Clancy	A. W Ray	900	1
Clinton	W. R. Kuhn	900	1
Clydepark	*E. V. Griffin	1,000	6
Coburg	Geo. W. Summers	630	1
Coffee Creek	*Oliver Baxter	1,045	3
Collins	*S. A. Slack	900	2
Columbia Falls—			
	(Badrock Dist.) Faye Johnston	630	1
Craig	Clara Kramer	720	1
Crane	*Merle Dalrymple	585	1
Creston	R. E. Hough	720	1
	(Echo Dist.) Agnes Kaser	450	1
	(Egan Dist.) Thelma Breckenridge	585	1
	(Swan Riv. Dist.) Wm. Waterhouse	520	1
Crow Agency	*Donna Lambert	630	1
Culbertson	Allan C. Lemon	1,400	7
Custer	*C. A. Taylor	900	3
Cutbank	*B. H. Fairbrother	1,350	7
	(Dist. No. 47) *W. G. Kirschberger	540	1
Darby	*L. P. White	1,125	4
Denton	*Angela Erie	900	3
Devon	Edmond O. Durocher	1,035	2
Dixon	*C. A. Seger	900	3
Dodson	Eva Robertson	900	2
Drummond	*E. C. McCarty	1,035	3
Dunkirk	*Ithemar Porter	675	1
Dupuyer	*Florence Cummins	765	1
Dutton	Albert McFarland	$ 720	1
East Scobey	*Earl Burgett	1,200	7
Edgar	*Malcolm E. Graham	900	2
Ekalaka	F L. Funkenbusch	1,125	4
Elliston	Clifton S. Jackson	990	2
Ennis	Gustav Wiesner	765	2
Farmington	J. F. Moran	900	1
Florence	*Howard Elliott	1,200	5
Fort Benton—			
	(Pleasant Valley Dist.) Bert Spear	600	1
Fortine	Earl Price	1,125	3
Fort Shaw	*Mrs. Edyth Saylor	900	2
Froid	*C. H. Dickman	1,035	3

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	T'ch'rs in Add'n to Prin.
Fromberg	A. O. Nelson	1,460	6
Galata	*Wm. G. Smith	900	2
Gardiner	*Jennie Welch	810	2
Garneill	Kathryn Greenough	810	1
Geraldine	*H. H. Sauer	1,660	2
Geyser	*P. C. Cullen	1,125	3
Gildford	*Leo S. Horst	1,080	2
Gilman	Wm. Porter	720	1
Grantsdale	Russel R. Walker	900	2
Grass Range	Dorothy Bowen	910	1
Hall	*Mrs. Mabel Trooien	810	1
Hamilton—			
(Canyon Ck. Dist.)	H. J. Peavy	1,035	2
Harlem	*C. P. Slater	1,200	5
Harrison	A. J. Smith	1,125	2
Hedgesville	I. L. Peavy	1,300	3
Helena—			
(Warren Dist.)	*Ruby Miller	720	1
Helmville	Mrs. Agnes Hanratty	800	1
Heron	*James Greenwood	810	1
Highwood	Mrs. Amanda Casper	810	1
Hilger	*Emil Peterson	1,080	2
Hingham	Elizabeth Gerlach	900	2
Hinsdale	F. R. Platt	1,200	4
Hobson	Alexander Seaton	1,045	4
Homestead	*Whitley Gray	630	1
Howard	Gladine Lewis	810	1
Hysham	B. E Davis	1,350	7
Ingomar	*Walter Conway	$ 855	2
Inverness	*Berton E. Smeltz	900	3
Ismay	Olive H. Lovett	900	3
Jackson	*Trevalyn Walls	1,000	1
Joliet	Frank Murray	1,125	6
Joplin	*E. H. Melvin	900	3
Jordan	*M. H. McIntosh	900	3
Judith Gap	J. W. Skelton	1,400	3
Kalispell, R. F. D.—			
(Demersville Dist.)	Selma Mercord	720	1
(Evergreen Dist.)	Nellie Magnuson	520	1
(Hodgson Dist.)	Mrs. T. A. Stancliffe	720	1
Kendall	*Grace Zimmerman	1,042	2
Kila	Sherman Robinson	765	1
Klein	R. R. Maxwell	1,125	11
Kremlin	W. F. Casey	765	2
Lambert	Mildred Combs	765	1
Larchwood	*Isabel Gilbert	900	1
Laurel—			
(Allendale Dist.)	Cora Bray	765	1
Lavina	T. E. Smalley	1,080	3
Lima	Ed. N. Evans	1,125	2
Lodge Grass	Harry G. Rogers	1,161	1
Logan	*Grace Street	900	1
Lo Lo	*T. E. Lenehan	729	1

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	T'ch'rs in Add'n to Prin.
Loma	*Mabel Davidson	810	1
Lothair	W. C. Wright	990	3
Madoc	Ethel Singleton	810	2
Malta	J. L. Elliott	1,260	7
Manhattan	Chauncey R. Houstman	1,500	7
Marysville	*Leta Thompson	990	3
Maudlow	*Kathrine Hannon	720	1
Medicine Lake	Frank H. Livingston	1,500	3
Melrose	*Arthur McDonald	1,125	2
Melstone	*King McDonald	900	2
Mildred	*G. L. Huffman	1,000	5
Miles City—			
(District No. 3)	*Mildred Rambow	585	1
Moccasin	*Ethel Rankin	900	3
Mondak	S. H. Craige	900	2
Moore	T. H. Steffen	1,215	6
Musselshell	Ella Hayden	900	3
Myers	*Margaret Doyle	630	1
Nashua	*C. E. Mitchell, Jr.	765	2
(Center Dist.)	Ida Drystad	$ 675	1
Neihart	*Isabelle O'Neill	900	1
Noxon	*Chas. H. Smith	900	2
Opheim	Marie Drugsvold	540	1
Outlook	J. J. Becker	1,200	4
Ovando	*Mrs. Grace G. French	720	1
Park City	Thos. M. Davies	1,125	6
Paradise	B. E. Whisnant	1,080	4
Plains	W. H. Shipley	1,350	7
Plentywood	Frank L. Houston	1,200	7
Plevna	*Geo. M. Warner	680	3
Polson—			
(Valley View Dist.)	Nellie Bartlett	576	1
Pony	*Wilbur E. Moser	1,350	4
Poplar	*Frank N. Mitchell	1,500	7
Potomac	Harry M. Dengler	1,200	2
Proctor	Mabel Lewis	637½	1
Radersburg	E. R. Matsler	900	1
Raynesford	*A. D. Wiggin	1,215	3
Redstone	*Julia F. Rands	765	2
Reed Point	*Jennie Moore	720	1
Ringling	*Mrs. Henry Foster	675	1
Roberts	*Thos. Smith	820	1
Rocker	Mary Crangle	1,000	1
Rollins	Hazel Reynolds	675	1
Rosebud	Harry B. Johnson	1,350	4
Roy	*R. W. Davis	1,045	2
Ruby	*Chas. E. M. Bauer	1,125	2
Rudyard	Chas. D. Coy	900	2
Ryegate	*F. R. Puckett	1,000	5
Saco	J. H. Atwood	1,260	3
Saint Regis	*Josie M. Robb	1,260	4
Salesville	Mrs. Elizabeth McKey	675	1
Saltese	*Mae Reynolds	810	1

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	T'ch'rs in Add'n to Prin.
Sanders—	*R. W. Evans	720	1
Savage—	Ruth Mickelsen	765	2
Savoy—	Elizabeth Crookshanks	720	1
Shelby—	W. B. Geiter	1,400	5
Sheridan—	*Jas. O. Ralph	1,350	7
Simms—	*Minnie Elliott	900	2
Somers—	*Herman Pfeifer	1,350	6
	*Mrs. R. T. Haines, H. S.	765	
Stanford—	Thos. S. Kerr	1,500	5
Stevensville—			
	(Burnt Fork Dist.) *J. O. Hembre	765	1
	(Lower Burnt Fork) *J. F. Smith	675	1
	(Three Mile Dist.) Mildred Winslow	765	2
Straw—	*W. R. Bean	810	1
Suffolk—	*Cara Unruh	720	1
Sumatra—	*Nelle Smith	900	1
Superior—	*Roy M. Austin	1,125	4
Sweet Grass—	Josephine Moberly	900	1
Terry—	C. W. Grandey	1,750	7
	A. O. Gullidge, High School	1,250	2
Thompson Falls—	T. A. Bruner	1,650	8
Toston—	Paul R. Dana	1,200	2
Townsend—	*H. C. Good	1,350	8
	Doris Doty, Music	810	
Trident—	*Florence Maxey	900	1
Troy—	*J. A. Lybecker	1,080	5
Twin Bridges—	*John D. Kegler	1,350	6
Twodot—	A. D. Hall	900	1
Utica—	A. E. Tubbs	1,080	2
Valier—	*G. M. Moss	1,800	11
Vananda—	*Ethel Fisher	630	1
Victor—	J. W. Long	1,350	9
Virginia City—	J. W. Watson	1,125	4
Warland—	Martha Costich	900	3
Washoe—	Thos. F. Hogg	900	4
Waterloo—	Ellen J. Falconer	900	1
Westby—	*G. S. Jones	900	2
Westmore—	Fred J. Ward	900	1
Whitehall—	O. W. Wilkins	1,800	8
White Pine—	*Ruth Howard	810	1
White Sul. Spgs.—	S. J. Billington	1,400	6
Whitetail—	Minnie Van Pelt	720	1
Willow Creek—	*F. R. Johnson	1,035	4
Wilsall—	E. E. Speaker	1,080	3
Windham—	*Roy Bock	1,045	2
	(Lehigh Dist.) *W. F. Delaney	$ 900	2
Winifred—	*Julia Robinson	630	1
Winnett—	Anna O. Swift	720	1
Wisdom—	R. S. Craig	1,400	2
Wolf Point—	F. H. Kenny	900	3
Wyola—	*Emily Simmons	810	1
Yates—	*P. E. Whelan	585	1
Zurich—	Joyce Payne	630	1

COUNTY HIGH SCHOOLS.

County	Town	Principal	Salary	No. of Assts.	Total enrollment. 1915–16
Beaverhead	Dillon.	B. E. Toan	$2,400	10	132
Broadwater	Townsend.	*Arthur H. Noyes	1,800	5	70
Carbon	Red Lodge.	C. W Thompson	2,400	7	170
Chouteau	Fort Benton.	C. M. Luce	1,800	5	68
Custer	Miles City	*Earl C. Schmidt	2,000	9	212
Dawson	Glendive.	R. L. Hunt	3,000	7	86
Fergus	Lewistown.	*F. L. Cummings	2,800	13	225
Flathead	Kalispell.	*F. O. Randall	2,500	23	553
Gallatin	Bozeman.	E. J. Parkin	2,500	16	450
Granite	Philipsburg.	*S. W. Hockett	1,800	6	84
Jefferson	Boulder.	A. T. Peterson	1,800	4	52
Missoula	Missoula.	G. A. Ketcham	3,000	22	495
Park	Livingston.	Clifford V. Brown	2,400	12	205
Powell	Deer Lodge	F. A. Stejer	2,000	6	62
Sweet Grass	Bigtimber.	Leroy W. Beam	2,000	8	109
Teton	Chouteau.	M. C. Dietrich	2,000	4	48
Wibaux	Wibaux.	*S. L. Peterson	1,800	5	50

Every county high school is governed by a board of seven trustees composed of the county superintendent, ex–officio, and six persons appointed, two each year, for terms of three years, by the Board of County Commissioners.

ACCREDITED HIGH SCHOOLS.

All the County High Schools are accredited for the full four years work. The following District High Schools are accredited for the work of the years indicated:

Dist. No.	County	Postoffice	No. of Years
52—	Stillwater	Absarokee	2
2—	Mineral	Alberton	3
10—	Deer Lodge	Anaconda	4
11—	Lewis & Clark	Augusta	1
12—	Fallon	Baker	4
31—	Carbon	Bearcreek	2
44—	Gallatin	Belgrade	4
29—	Cascade	Belt	4
11—	Chouteau	Big Sandy	2
2—	Yellowstone	Billings	4
13—	Hill	Boxelder	2
4—	Carbon	Bridger	4
21—	Yellowstone	Broadview	2
1—	Silver Bow	Butte	4
11—	Sanders	Camas Phairie	2
3—	Cascade	Cascade	2
33—	Hill	Chester	2
10—	Blaine	Chinook	4
41—	Park	Clyde Park	1
6—	Flathead	Columbia Falls	4
6—	Stillwater	Columbus	4
10—	Teton	Conrad	4
1—	Ravalli	Corvallis	4
17—	Sheridan	Culbertson	4
15—	Teton	Cutbank	4
19—	Toole	Devon	2
9—	Sanders	Dixon	2
11—	Granite	Drummond	1
1—	Sheridan	East Scobey	3
33—	Carbon	Edgar	2
15—	Fallon	Ekalaka	2
13—	Lincoln	Eureka	4
4—	Rosebud	Forsyth	4
14—	Lincoln	Fortine	1
30—	Carbon	Fromberg	4
1—	Valley	Glasgow	4
1—	Cascade	Great Falls	4
3—	Ravalli	Hamilton	4
17—	Bighorn	Hardin	4
16—	Meagher	Harlowton	4
16—	Hill	Havre	4
24—	Meagher	Hedgesville	2
1—	Lewis & Clark	Helena	4
24—	Hill	Hingham	1
7—	Valley	Hinsdale	2
20—	Fergus	Hobson	2
7—	Rosebud	Hysham	4
8—	Custer	Ismay	1

Dist. No.	County	Postoffice	No. of Years
7	Carbon	Joliet	4
16	Dawson	Jordan	2
7	Yellowstone	Laurel	4
41	Musselshell	Lavina	3
4	Lincoln	Libby	4
14	Phillips	Malta	4
3	Gallatin	Manhattan	4
7	Sheridan	Medecine Lake	2
5	Silver Bow	Melrose	1
64	Musselshell	Melstone	1
40	Prairie	Mildred	2
44	Fergus	Moore	4
9	Musselshell	Musselshell	1
5	Stillwater	Park City	3
1	Sanders	Plains	4
20	Sheridan	Plentywood	3
23	Flathead	Polson	4
11	Madison	Pony	4
9	Sheridan	Poplar	1
11	Missoula	Potomac	3
28	Missoula	Ravalli	4
11	Cascade	Raynsford	2
12	Rosebud	Rosebud	2
55	Musselshell	Roundup	4
6	Musselshell	Ryegate	
6	Toole	Shelby	4
5	Madison	Sheridan	4
5	Richland	Sidney	4
29	Flathead	Somers	3
12	Fergus	Stanford	4
2	Ravalli	Stevensville	4
13	Ravalli	Stevensville	1
50	Cascade	Stockett	3
3	Mineral	Superior	1
5	Prairie	Terry	4
2	Sanders	Thompson Falls	4
24	Gallatin	Three Forks	4
15	Broadwater	Toston	1
7	Madison	Twin Bridges	2
9	Fergus	Utica	1
18	Teton	Valier	4
7	Ravalli	Victor	4
1	Madison	Virginia City	4
44	Flathead	Whitefish	4
4	Jefferson	Whitehall	4
8	Meagher	White Sul. Spgs.	4
15	Gallatin	Willow Creek	
53	Park	Wilsall	2
16	Beaverhead	Wisdom	2
24	Yellowstone	Worden	4

The following parochial high schools are also accredited for four years' work:

Central High School, Butte, Sister Anacleta, Principal.

Mount Angela Ursuline Academy, Great Falls, Mother Xavier, Principal.

St. Vincent's Academy, Helena, Sister Rose Mary, Principal.

Sacred Heart Academy, Missoula, Sister Martha of Bethany, Principal.

Loyola High School, Missoula, Augustine J. Krebsbach, Principal.

The Academy of Mount St. Charles College, Helena, Father McMullen, Principal.

Also, The Academy of the College of Montana, Deer Lodge, I. Harry Pillsbury, President.

And, The High School Department of the Butte Business College, Chas. S. Studders, Principal.

The Academy of Montana Wesleyan University, Helena, Paul M. Adams, Principal.

Polytechnic Institute, Billings, L. T. Eaton, Principal.

MONTANA STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

Twenty-seventh annual session at Missoula, Nov. 27-29, 1916.

President, Supt. John Dietrich, Helena.

Vice-Presidents: Supt. Grant E. Finch, Montana State Normal College; Principal Florence Goodson, Livingston.

Secretary, H. H. Swain, Dept. of Public Instruction, Helena.

Treasurer, Superintendent W. D. Swetland, Kalispell.

Executive Committee: The President and Secretary ex-officio, and Superintendent O. D. Speer, Deer Lodge; County Superintendent May Flanagan, Fort Benton; Prof. J. P. Rowe, University of Montana.

TEACHERS' READING CIRCLE COMMITTEE.

Robert Clark, Chairman, Dillon; J. H. Holst, Bozeman; E. C. Bussert, Forsyth; May G. Flanagan, Fort Benton; D. S. Williams, Glasgow; Cora McCormick, Billings; R. L. Hunt, Glendive; Phoebe C. Williams, Virginia City; Sarepta Sanders, Butte.

THE INTER-MOUNTAIN EDUCATOR.

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Morton J. Elrod, University of Montana, Editor.

Associate Editors: H. A. Davee, Superintendent of Public Instruction; F. H. Garver, Montana State Normal College; Carl Holliday, University of Montana; W. F. Brewer, Montana Agricultural College; J. H. Holst, Montana Agricultural College.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

No one can teach in any public school in Montana without a certificate issued in this state There is absolutely no exception to this under any circumstances or conditions whatever.

Only such persons, at least eighteen years of age, can get certificates to teach in Montana as are citizens of the United States or have filed a legal declaration of their intention to become citizens. Applicants must also present evidence of good moral character and physical health.

Certain certificates are obtained through County Superintendents and others through the State Board of Education, as follows:

I. County Certificates.

County certificates are valid in the county where issued, and become valid in any other county where they are registered in the office of the county superintendent.

County certificates are obtained only by examination, and grades obtained in other states will not be transferred to them. Examinations are uniform throughout the state, and are held at every county seat, by the county examining board, beginning the last Thursday in February, April, August, and October. They usually occupy two or three days. County certificates are of three grades, as follows:

Second Grade: No experience required; valid for eighteen months, and not renewable; examination in reading, writing, arithmetic, spelling, grammar, geography, physiology and hygiene, history of the United States, civics (state and federal), and theory and practice of teaching.

First Grade: Twelve months successful experience required; valid for three years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 2nd grade certificate, and also in American literature, physical geography, elementary algebra through quadratics, and school management. (Applicants already holding Montana 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully in the public schools of the state for at least twelve months, may be excused from re-examination in any subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent or over.)

Professional Grade: Eighteen months successful experience required; valid for four years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 1st grade certificate, and also in physics, plane geometry, and elementary psychology. (Applicants already holding Montana 1st or 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully in the public schools of the state for at least twelve months, may be excused from re-examination in any

subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent. or over.)

Text-Books for Review.

In response to very numerous inquiries as to books upon which examinations are based, the following list is suggested as books which may profitably be studied by persons reviewing for examination. This list is not given with any intention of intimating that questions will be asked that can be answered merely by memorizing sentences from these books, but persons who are intelligently familiar with these books may reasonably expect to pass the examinations.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—O'Shea: Everyday Problems in Teaching; Bobbs-Merrill Co., Indianapolis. Ind. $1.00.

Reading—Sherman & Reed: Essentials of Teaching Reading; University Publishing Co., Lincoln, Neb. $1.00. Or Sawyer: Five Messages to Teachers of Primary Reading; Rand, McNally, & Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.00.

Writing—The examination in writing is based partly on the penmanship displayed in the candidate's papers and partly on the answers to questions on the Palmer Method of Business Writing. The Palmer Manual may be obtained of A. N. Palmer Co., New York, for 25c.

School Management—Seeley: A New School Management; Hinds, Noble, & Eldredge, 33 West 15th St., New York, N. Y. $1.25.

Elementary Psychology—Halleck: Psychology and Psychic Culture; American Book Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.15.

American Literature—Tappan: America's Literature; Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, Mass. 80c.

History of the United States—Channing: Student's History of the United States; The Macmillan Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.40.

Civics—Swain: Civics for Montana Students (including the government both of Montana and of the United States); Scott, Foresman, & Co., 623 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill. 75c.

Subjects for which no books are suggested may be reviewed with any standard modern text-book.

Sets of questions used in recent county teachers' examinations will be mailed to applicants on receipt of postage (two cents).

Passing Grades.

Applicants must make grades of at least 70 per cent. in every subject and a general average of at least 80 per cent in all subjects.

Temporary Permits.

Permits, good only till the **next regular examination,** may be issued by county superintendents to applicants who apply at any other time than at a regular examination, **if they have previously held valid certificates in any state.** A permit cannot be granted a second time to the same person.

Fees.

Every applicant for a county certificate of any sort must pay a fee of one dollar at the time of making application to the county superintendent.

II. State Certificates and Life Diplomas.

A state certificate is good for six years, and may be renewed if the holder has taught successfully for twenty-seven months during the life of the certificate. State certificates may be issued by the State Board of Education in any of the following ways:

(1) Without examination, to graduates of four years courses of standard colleges or universities, who have taught successfully for at least eighteen months after graduation;

(2) Without examination to graduates of advanced normal courses in institutions whose diplomas entitle the holders to teach without examination in all public schools of the state in which they are located who have taught successfully for eighteen months after graduation; no course is considered advanced, whatever its name, unless it normally requires for completion at least two years beyond a fully accredited four years high school course;

(3) On passing an examination in English literature, history of education, and general history, and furnishing satisfactory evidence of having taught successfully for at least thirty-five months, provided the applicant has held for one year a Montana professional county certificate which is still in force.

(To persons intending to review in preparation for this examination the following books are suggested as indicating approximately the scope of the examination:

Long: English Literature; Ginn & Co., 2301 Prairie Ave., Chicago, Ill. $1.25.

Monroe: Brief Course in the History of Education; Macmillan Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.25.

Myers: General History, revised edition; Ginn & Co., Chicago, Ill.. $1.36.)

A convenient date for this examination is arranged with each applicant after his formal application has been filed with the superintendent of public instruction.

(4) A diploma of the Montana State Normal College is in itself a state certificate for six years after its issuance, and a diploma of the University of Montana, accompanied by a university certificate of qualification to teach, is a state high school certificate for six years after its issuance.

(5) Teachers with successful experience of at least thirty-five months, who have obtained from the state department of education in some other state, wholly by means of an examination conducted by such state department and not from credits received at any institution, certificates entitling them to teach in every grade of all the public schools of that state without any exception whatever, for a period of at least five years, may obtain state certificates in Montana without further examination, if the examinations on which their certificates were issued were fully equivalent to those required for Montana state certificates; that is, in the seventeen subjects mentioned under county certificates, and the three additional subjects mentioned under state certificates.

A life diploma may be issued by the State Board of Education:

(1) Without examination, to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College, in the three years course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for twenty-seven months, and to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College in the four years course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for eighteen months;

(2) Without examination to any graduate of the University of Montana who has taught successfully in high schools twenty-seven months;

(3) Without examination, to holders of Montana state certificates which were obtained without examination, when they have taught successfully in the state for five years thereafter;

(4) By examination, on the same conditions as state certificates, except that in addition the applicant must pass an examination in any four of the following subjects: Botany, geology, English history, commercial geography, sociology, first two years of Latin, German, French, Spanish, solid geometry, trigonometry, rhetoric, educational psychology, zoology, political economy; the candidate must also submit a thesis on some educational subject assigned by the State Board of Education, and must furnish evidence of having taught successfully for at least seventy months.

Applications for state and life diplomas must be made to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, **on blanks furnished by him,** and must be accompanied with certified copies of diplomas and credentials. Original testimonials should not be sent in, as they **will not be returned.** If it is not convenient to get certified copies of diplomas, applicants may cause letters from college or normal school authorities to be sent directly to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, certifying to their graduation and specifying particularly the course completed.

The State Board of Education meets on the first

Mondays of June and December, and applications should be filed a month in advance to be sure of consideration.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction has authority to issue temporary state certificates to applicants who can meet the **full requirements** for state certificates, and who are to begin teaching before the next meeting of the State Board; but **no temporary certificate** will be issued until the applicant has **filed a regular application** for a state certificate, with all necessary credentials. No separate application is necessary for a temporary certificate, but on filing his regular application, the applicant should indicate his desire for a temporary certificate, otherwise the application will be filed until the next meeting of the Board.

State certificates and life diplomas are good in any county in the state where they have been registered in the office of the county superintendent.

Special Certificates.

Upon the request of any board of school trustees or of its representatives or any county superintendent a special certificate, good for one year, may be granted by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, in music, drawing, elocution, physical culture, penmanship, manual training, domestic science, agriculture, commercial and kindred subjects, first three primary and kindergarten grades, to any teacher who presents satisfactory evidence of **special proficiency** for teaching any of these subjects. A special certificate is good only in the district requesting the same, and entitles the holder to teach only the subjects specified. Application must be made on special blanks furnished by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Fees.

A fee of $1.50 is charged for a state or life diploma, but it is not to be paid till the applicant is notified that the certificate has been granted. No fee is charged for the issuance of a temporary or special certificate, but these certificates must be reg-

istered in the office of the county superintendent, and a fee of one dollar paid therefor. No fee is charged for the registration of regular state or county certificates, but no teacher can ever be paid for more than ten days' service which was rendered before the registry of his certificate.

Non-Residents.

State and life diplomas are issued only to residents of Montana, but non-residents who definitely plan to come to Montana to teach may file applications, and if they meet the requirements, certificates will be issued to them as soon as they come to the state.

Superintendents and Principals.

In addition to all the requirements for teachers, district superintendents and county high school principals must be holders of state certificates of the highest grade issued in some state, or graduates of some reputable university, college, or normal school. Principals must have taught three and superintendents five years.

High School Teachers.

High School teachers who are not university, college, or normal school graduates must be holders of Montana life, state, or professional certificates, but for graduates of such institutions any regular Montana certificates are sufficient. The same requirements apply also to principals of elementary schools of more than three departments.

Except as noted in the preceding paragraph there is no legal requirement that teachers must have certificates of a certain particular grade in order to teach in a school of any kind, whether town or rural. As a matter of fact, however, many school boards do not employ any teachers who are not college or normal graduates. The department of public instruction can give no further information along this line, as the choice of teachers is in the discretion of each school board.

The law makes no discrimination between married and unmarried teachers, male or female.

TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SALARIES.

In accordance with an act of the legislature approved March 8th, 1915, teachers who have taught twenty-five years, the last fifteen of which have been in Montana, may retire on an annual retirement salary of $600.

School officials are required to deduct one dollar every month from the salary of every teacher in their employ for the benefit of the retirement salary fund. This applies to all teachers except those actually in the employ of Montana schools at the date of the approval of the act, who were allowed till Jan. 1st, 1916, to decide whether to avail themselves of the law or not.

A complete copy of the law will be mailed on request addressed to the secretary on receipt of postage (2c).

PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SALARY FUND BOARD.

H. A. Davee, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Chairman; W. C. Rae, State Treasurer; J. B. Poindexter, Attorney General. H. H. Swain, Secretary of the Board, Helena.

STATE FLAG.

The state flag of Montana is a flag having a blue field, with a representation of the Great Seal of the State in the center, and with golden fringe along the upper and lower borders of the flag.

STATE FLOWER.

The Montana state flower, adopted by act of the Legislative Assembly approved Feb. 27, 1895, is the Bitter Root (Lewisia rediviva).

STATE MANUALS.

Every school is furnished by the county superintendent with a copy of the School Laws of the State, and a Manual of the State Course of Study. There is no supply of these books available for general distribution.

FURTHER INFORMATION.

Town schools open in September, and remain in session nine or ten months. Rural schools are beginning, in different localities, at almost every season. Their terms vary from five to twelve months, the average being about eight months. The Department of Public Instruction cannot give any list of rural schools that will be in session during the summer. That matter is governed wholly by local conditions, and is in the discretion of each school board.

Salaries of teachers in rural schools range from about $50 to $80 per month, in towns about $60 to $90 in elementary schools and $75 to $125 in high schools. Salaries of superintendents and principals are shown in detail on foregoing pages.

No general statement can be made in regard to cost of teachers' board, as the variation is so very great in different localities.

DEMAND FOR TEACHERS.

The State Department of Public Instruction receives so many inquiries in regard to the demand for teachers in the state, that an individual reply to each is hardly possible. In a certain sense there is a scarcity of teachers in Montana, that is, it is necessary every year to draw in a considerable number of teachers from other states. It is very rare indeed, however, that a school has any difficulty in finding plenty of teachers. The exceptions are chiefly in remote rural sections. There is no demand in high schools and very little in elementary schools for

teachers who are not graduates of standard normal schools or colleges.

The Department of Public Instruction has no official information in regard to government lands available for homestead entry. Persons interested should consult a United States Land Office. A few homesteaders in Montana do find schools near enough to their homesteads to make it possible for them to live on their claims while teaching. Naturally, such opportunities must be very rare indeed.

The State Department should not be asked to recommend "a good teachers' agency." All the leading agencies do business in Montana, and this Department cannot make any discrimination between them.

Any reasonable inquiries not covered by the information given above will be cheerfully answered, but the Department of Public Instruction is not usually informed in regard to any particular vacancies, and cannot undertake to find positions for teachers.

H. A. DAVEE.

Superintendent of Public Instruction,
Helena, Montana.